



SUNRISE

POLYVINYL BUTYRAL (PVB): A BOOST IN THE RECYCLING

An innovative approach of the Sunrise project

Manual of good management practice

Baudouin Ska FERVER

ECOMONDO
The green technology expo.

Speaker presentation



Baudouin Ska

FERVER

bska@ferver.eu

Biologist, with 40 years experience in management of recycling and hazardous waste, Emergency response and intervention

Vice-President of FERVER



"This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 958243".



How to move from present practices focused on glass, to future practices preserving the unique properties of PVB?

- **Today**



- **Ensure an efficient, cheap and easy separation of laminated glass in:**
 - **Glass fraction for further processing and recycling**
 - **PVB-fraction with limited glass content for disposal or recovery**



"This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 958243".

How to move from present practices focused on glass, to future practices preserving the unique properties of PVB?

○ Tomorrow

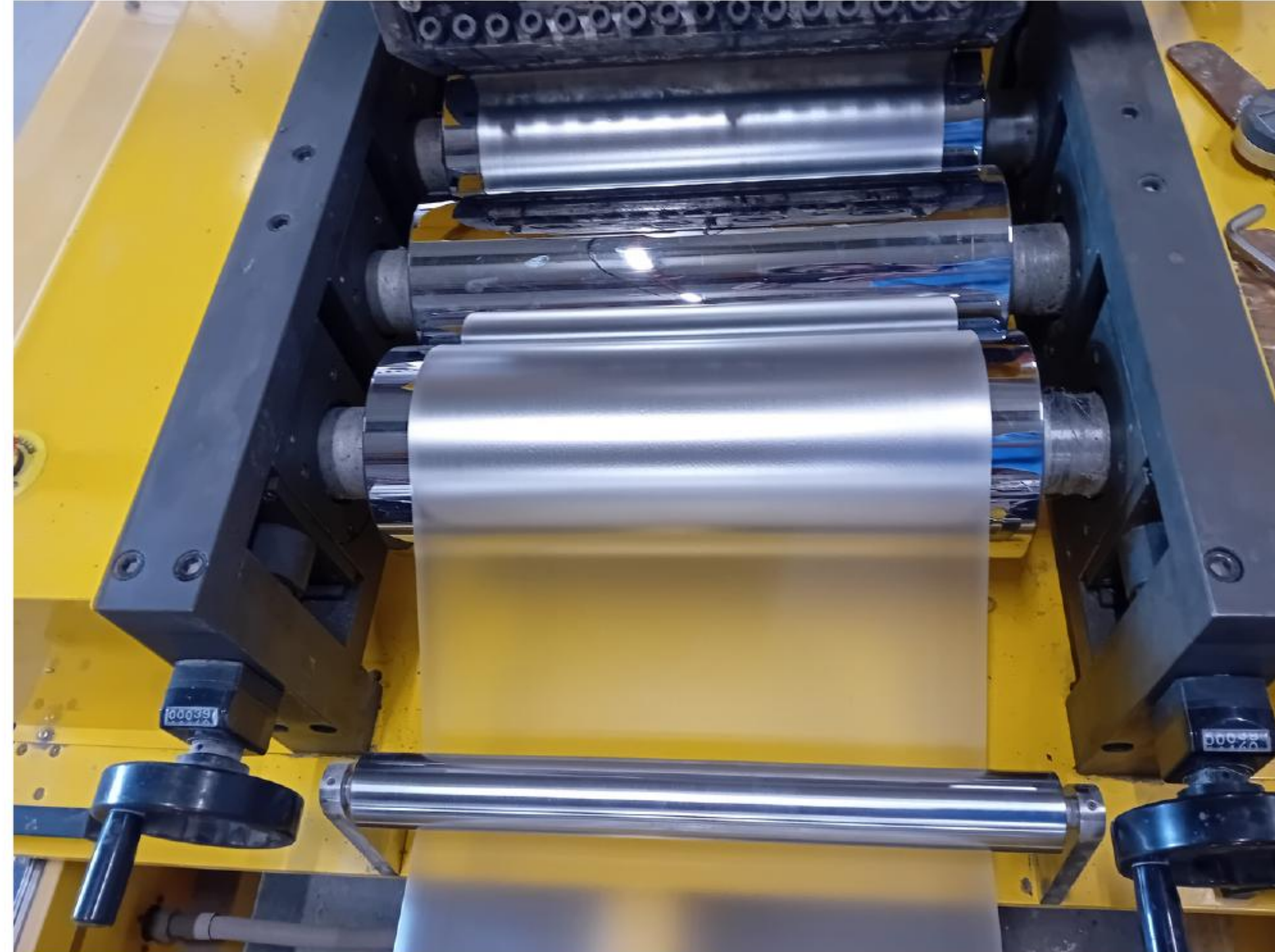
- Preserve the PVB from degradation as from the collection through the entire processing :
 - Keep dry
 - Avoid direct exposure to UV-light
 - Preserve from external contamination (dust, other stored materials / waste)
- Depending on the final recycling destination and process:
 - Further glass extraction (dry process) or not (intermediate solution phase)
 - Avoid addition of chemicals
 - Pre-processing of flakes in pellets



"This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 958243".

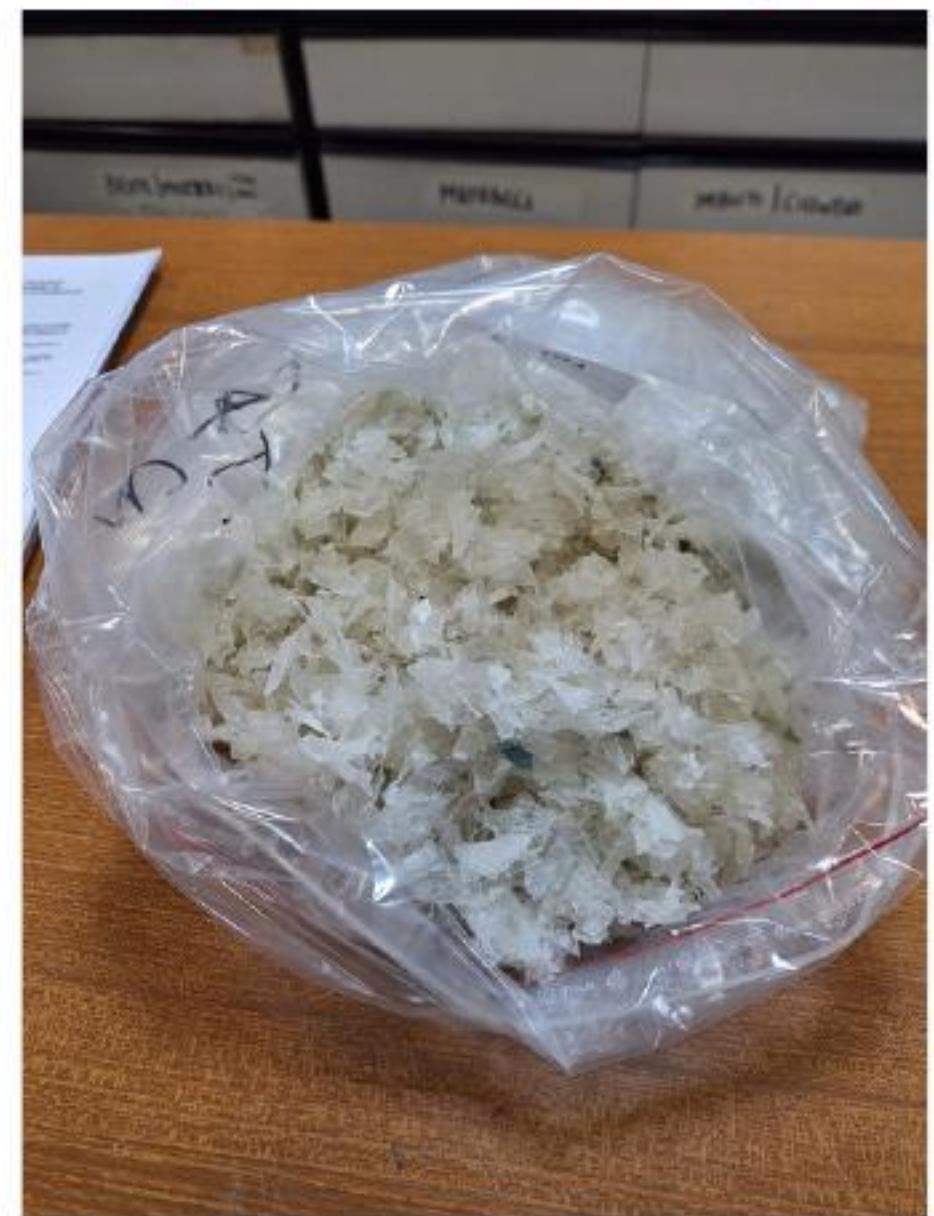
Requirements for an optimal use of Recycled PVB in closed-loop applications

- Traceability
- Origin of the laminated glass
 - Construction (renovation / Demolition), age
 - Automotive : Brand, age, acoustic, non-acoustic
- Storage conditions
 - Packed (i.e. big bags)
 - Storage time
 - Moisture
 - Light protection
 - Clean environment
- Properties
 - Colour: transparent
 - Light transmittance > 87%
 - Moisture: < 0,8%
 - Ash: < 1%



"This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 958243".

Requirements for Recycled PVB in open loop / lower quality applications



PVB AS BINDER for Li and Na-ion BATTERIES



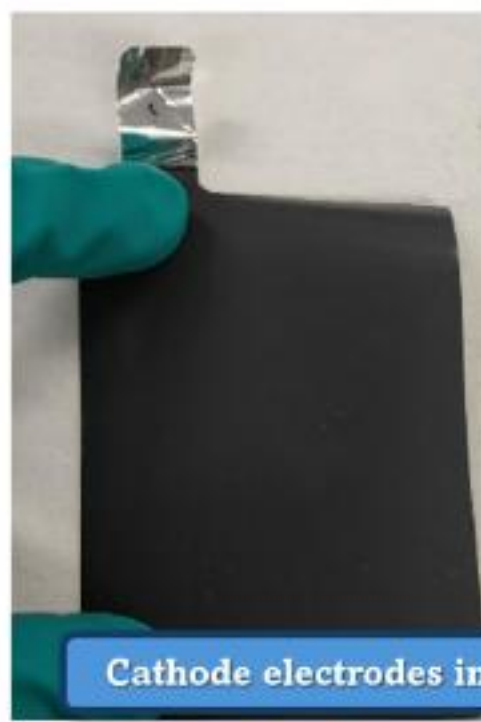
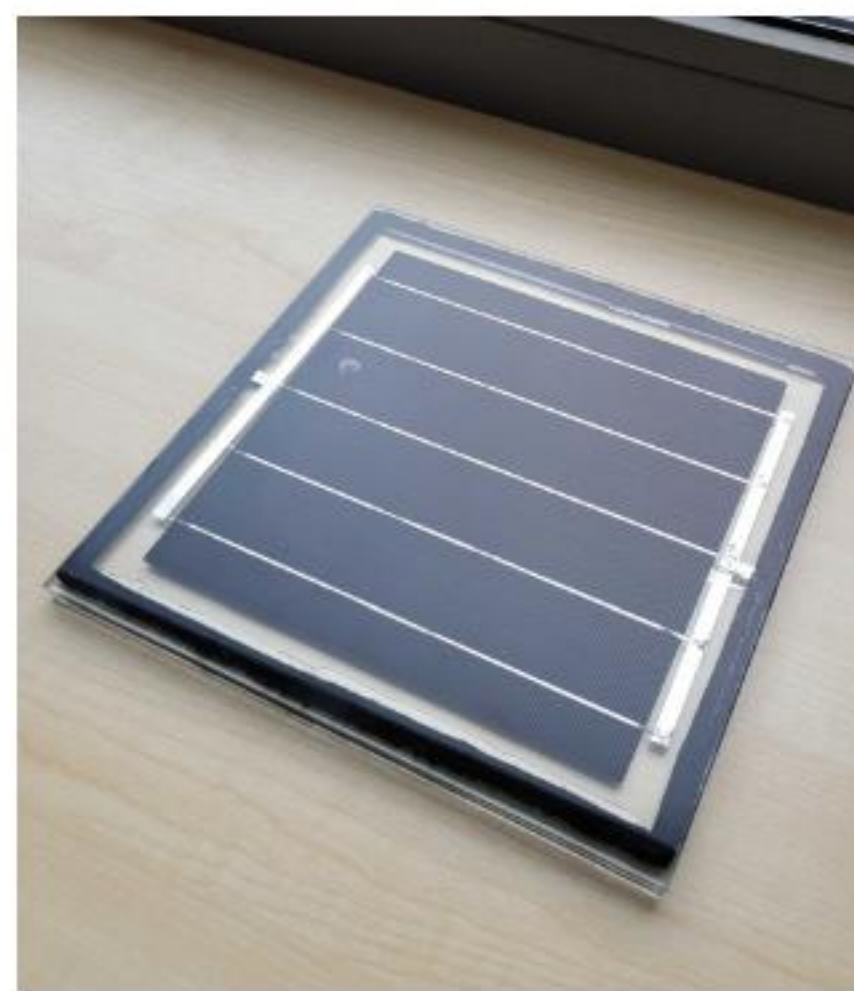
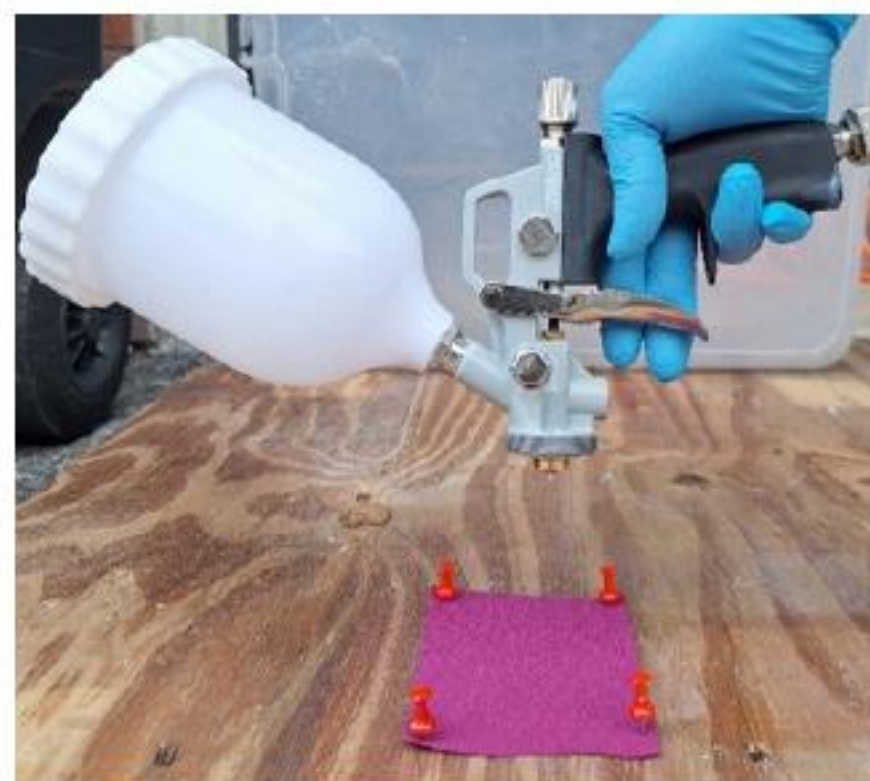
re-PVB binder



re-PVB binder solution



Electrode slurry



Cathode electrodes including re-PVB binder



Pouch battery cell



"This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 958243".



Requirements for Recycled PVB in open loop / “lower” quality applications



- **Solution / dispersion**
- **Residual glass content is manageable**
- **Need to stabilize the dispersion (min dry content)**

- **Flakes**
- **Storage conditions ensuring separability of the flakes**
- **Avoid addition of anti-cohesion agents (i.e. Ca CO3)**

- **Pellets**
- **Control of production temperature**
- **Avoid addition of additives**
- **Reduce the colour changes**



"This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 958243".



SUNRISE

POLYVINYL BUTYRAL (PVB): A BOOST IN THE RECYCLING

An innovative approach of the Sunrise project

Thanks for your attention!

ECOMONDO
The green technology expo.